



SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOAL 8

Promote sustained, inclusive and sustainable economic growth, full and productive employment and decent work for all

(<https://beyondcruelty.org/sdg8-economic-growth>)

HOW ANIMAL EXPLOITATION UNDERMINES THIS GOAL

References

Sustainable development goals: United Nations Development Programme: Goal 8 Decent Work and Economic Growth. UNDP. (n.d.). Retrieved October 29, 2022, from <https://www.undp.org/sustainable-development-goals#decent-work-and-economic-growth>

1) *Animal Agriculture Workers*. Food Empowerment Project. (2022, January). Retrieved December 21, 2022, from <https://foodispower.org/human-labor-slavery/animal-agriculture-workers/>

2) *Slaughterhouse cruelty: The human factor*. Animals Australia. (2021, December 7). Retrieved March 9, 2023, from <https://animalsaustralia.org/latest-news/slaughterhouse-cruelty-human-factor/>

3) McMillan, T. (2015, July 28). *Beyond brothels: Farms and fisheries are frontier of human trafficking*. NPR. Retrieved March 19, 2023, from <https://www.npr.org/sections/thesalt/2015/07/28/426888946/beyond-brothels-farms-and-fisheries-are-frontier-of-human-trafficking>

4) *Forced labor and the Seafood Supply Chain*. NOAA. (2020, December 23). Retrieved March 19, 2023, from <https://www.fisheries.noaa.gov/international/international-affairs/forced-labor-and-seafood-supply-chain>

5) Taylor, L. R. (2018, February 15). *Modern-day slaves are working in our food supply chain - but it's a problem that can be fixed*. CNBC. Retrieved March 9, 2023, from <https://www.cnbc.com/2018/02/13/modern-slavery-how-to-fight-human-trafficking-in-the-seafood-industry.html>

6) Maron, D. F. (2022, February 25). *Mexican cartels are increasingly moving into wildlife crime*. National Geographic. Retrieved March 8, 2023, from <https://www.nationalgeographic.com/animals/article/mexican-cartels-are-expanding-into-wildlife-crime>

7) Jones, L., Palumbo, D., & Brown, D. (2021, January 24). *Coronavirus: How the pandemic has changed the World Economy*. BBC News. Retrieved March 9, 2023, from <https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/business-51706225>

8) Mishra, J., Mishra, P. & Arora, N.K. Linkages between environmental issues and zoonotic diseases: with reference to COVID-19 pandemic. *Environmental Sustainability* 4, 455–467 (2021). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s42398->

9) Springmann, M., Freund, F. Options for reforming agricultural subsidies from health, climate, and economic perspectives. *Nat Commun* 13, 82 (2022). <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41467-021-27645-2>

10) *Addressing harmful subsidies globally will help solve the climate and biodiversity crises*. POLITICO. (2022, March 10). Retrieved March 9, 2023, from <https://www.politico.eu/sponsored-content/climate-change-and-biodiversity-loss-are-the-twin-crises-of-our-era-reforming-agricultural-fishery-and-forestry-subsidies-could-help-solve-both/>

11) *U.S. 2020 Farm Subsidy Breakdown*. Agriculture Fairness Alliance. (n.d.). Retrieved March 8, 2023, from <https://agriculturefairnessalliance.org/news/2020-farm-subsidies/>